nDer p 1/nDer p 2 Information Sheet

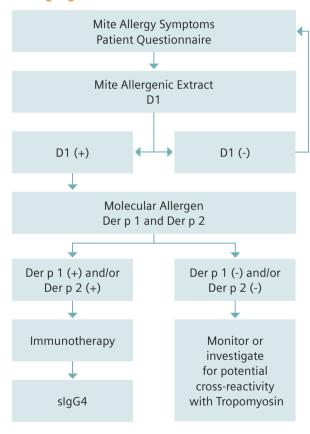




Background

Development of allergic asthma in adults and children is commonly associated with sensitization to house dust mites (HDM).¹ IgE sensitivities are often directed toward major HDM allergens such as Der p 1 (24kD) and Der p 2 (15kD) from *Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus* (allergen code: D1).².³ Der p 1 and Der p 2, individually, are recognized by more than 80% of D1-senstitized patient IgE and have a predictive value for D1 that is greater than 95%.⁴ Cross-reactivity has been observed between homologous proteins Der f 1 and Der f 2 from *Dermatophagoides farinae* to which *D. pteronyssinus* shares 80-90% sequence identity.⁵

Testing Algorithm^{6,7}





Biochemical Characteristics

Native Der p 1 (nDer p 1) and native Der p 2 (nDer p 2) proteins were purified to homogeneity from Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus.

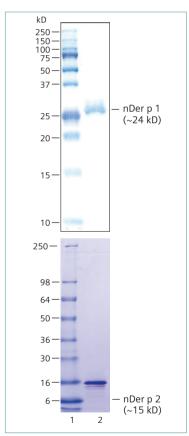


Figure 1. Coomassie Blue stained gel.

IMMULITE 2000/XPi 3gAllergy Specific IgE

Dermatophagoides pternonyssinus Major Allergens, nDer p 1 (Code A310L2) and nDer p 2 (Code A316L2)

Answers for life.



Clinical Performance

Clinical performance was demonstrated by testing serum samples from clinically diagnosed atopic and apparently healthy individuals against nDer p 1 and nDer p 2 specific allergens. The results were obtained using the IMMULITE® 2000 3gAllergy Specific IgE assay. Overall agreement, sensitivity, and specificity are presented in the cross table below.

Allergens: nDer p 1 and nDer p 2

IMMULITE 2000						
		Clinical	Normal	Total		
nDer p 1	Positive (≥0.10 kU/L)	49	3	52		
	Negative	7	109	116		
	Total	56	112	168		
nDer p 2	Positive (≥0.10 kU/L)	51	2	53		
	Negative	5	110	115		
	Total	56	112	168		

	Sensitivity (95% Confidence Interval)	Specificity (95% Confidence Interval)	Overall Agreement
nDer p 1	88% (79% to 96%)	97% (94% to 100%)	94%
nDer p 2	91% (84% to 99%)	98% (96% to 101%)	96%

Additional clinical performance of nDer p 1 and nDer p 2 specific allergens was demonstrated in comparison to the whole extract allergen D1 (*Dermatyophagoides pteronyssinus*). A total of 107 samples were tested with A310/A316 and D1. The results are presented below.

Allergen: nDer p 1 and nDer p 2

IMMULITE 2000							
	D1 (Ref.						
A310 & A316	50	0	Positive				
(Test Method)	1	56	Negative				
	Positive	Negative					

N=107

Overall percent agreement = 99% Positive percent agreement = 98% Negative percent agreement = 100%

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Analytical Performance

Precision: The average within-run and total precision using three samples and three lots of the nDer p 1 allergen was 4.24% and 5.08%, respectively. The average within-run and total precision using three samples and three lots of the nDer p 2 allergen was 6.18% and 7.50%, respectively.

Linearity: Two samples were diluted in 2-fold serial dilutions. The undiluted (neat) and the diluted samples were assayed in two replicates and the observed value was reported based on the average of the two replicates. Comparisons of the observed to expected values were used to demonstrate linearity at concentrations within the assay limits.

nDer p 1:

Observed = 0.996 (Expected) + 0.0213 Slope (95% Confidence Interval) = 0.996 (0.978 to 1.104)

nDer p 2:

Observed = 0.997 (Expected) + 0.0978 Slope (95% Confidence Interval) = 0.997 (0.987 to 1.007)

References:

- 1. Vallance G, et al. House dust mite control measures in the treatment of asthma. Ther Clin Risk Manag. 2006;2(4):347-54.
- 2. Wong C, et al. House dust mite Der p 1 elevates the release of inflammatory cytokines and expression of adhesion molecules in co-culture of human eosinophils and bronchial epithelial cells. Int Immunol. 2006;8(8):1327-35.
- 3. Brown A, et al. House dust mite Der p 1 down regulates defenses of the lung by inactivating elastase inhibitors. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol. 2003;29:381-389.
- 4. Trombone A, et al. Use of a chimeric ELISA to investigate immunoglobulin E antibody responses to Der p 1 and Der p 2 in mite-allergic patients with asthma, wheezing and/or rhinitis. Clin Exp Allergy. 2002 Sep;32(9): 1323-8
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- Pajno G, et al. Prevention of new sensitizations in asthmatic children monosensitized to house dust mite by specific immunotherapy. A sixyear follow-up study. <u>Clin Exp Allergy</u>. 2001 Sep;31(9):1392-7.
- Aki T, et al. Immunochemical characterization of recombinant and native tropomyosins as a new allergen from the house dust mite, *Dermatophagoides farinae*. <u>J Allergy Clin Immunol</u>. 1995 Jul;96(1):74.83.

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